

VERBS in SPANISH

In Spanish subject pronouns such as I, you, he are relatively unimportant. It is the ending of the verb that indicates the doer of the action. In Spanish the verb ending changes in order to indicate the tense of the verb.

PRESENT TENSE (REGULAR) To form the present tense of ar verbs (first conjugation verbs) the infinitive ending ar is dropped. To the root are added the personal endings.

I =yo	o
You= tú	as
He/she=él/ella	a
Nosotros= we	amos
They= Ellos/ellas	an

to cook	cocinar : cocino,cocinas,cocina,cocinamos,cocinan
to bake	hornear
to need	necesitar
to add	agregar
to rest	reposar
to remove	retirar
to leave	dejar
to decorate	adornar
to prepare	preparar
to buy	comprar
to speak	hablar

to mix	mezclar
to prefer	desear
to form/to make	formar
to try	probar/tratar
to invite	invitar
to heat/preheat	calentar
to grease	engrasar/untar con aceite
to combine	combinar
to cut	cortar/picar

Complete the sentences. Use the correct personal ending of the present tense.

1. Mis amigas y yo _____ español.
2. Mis amigos _____ una casa.
3. Ella _____ todos los ingredients.
4. Mi papá _____ dinero cada mes para su comida.
5. Mi hermano _____ enchiladas.
6. José y Luz _____ leche lentamente hasta formar la masa.
7. Mi mamá _____ a Carla a comer pan de bono.

Complete the sentences. Use the correct infinitive verb (cocinar, necesitar, hablar, comer, comprar, invitar, hornear). The infinitive of a verb is timeless.

1. Quiero _____ galletas.
2. Jose y Luz planean _____.
3. ¿Va a _____ un horno.
4. Mi mamá necesita una cocina grande para _____.
5. Mi hermana desea _____ a Carla a comer pan de bono.
6. Ellos van a _____ donde su mamá.
7. Marina tiene que _____ tomates para hacer la salsa.

VERBOS EN INGLES

Los verbos presentes en inglés solo cambian agregándole la letra “s” al final cuando se trata de conjugarlos en la tercera persona del singular (he, she, it). En todo lo demás es igual.

<u>Subject Pronouns</u>	<u>Simple Present Tense</u>
I	eat
You	eat
<u>He/She/it</u>	<u>eats</u>
We	eat
You	eat
They	eat

Para hacer preguntas es necesario utilizar el verbo auxiliar: to do. Observe que este verbo auxiliar se coloca primero y es el único que cambia en la tercera persona del singular (he, she, it).

Do I eat?

Do you eat?

Does he/she/it eat?

Do we eat?

Do you eat?

Do they eat?

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

I WE YOU LIKE THEY	I WE YOU LIKE THEY
DO	DOES
HE SHE LIKES IT	HE SHE LIKE IT

YES	I WE YOU DO THEY	NO	I WE YOU DON'T THEY
YES	HE SHE DOES IT	NO	HE SHE DOESN'T IT

SUBJECT PRONOUNS		POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES		OBJECT PRONOUNS	
English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
I	Yo	My	mi(s)	Me	me
He	el	His	su(s)	Him	lo/le
She	ella	Her	su(s)	Her	la/le
We	nosotros	Our	nuestro(a-	Us	nos
You	tú/ud(s).	Your	tu(s)	You	te
They	ellos	Their	su(s)	Them	los/les

Conteste las preguntas en inglés.

1. When do you go to class?

2. Where do you live?

3. Where do you work?

4. Do you live with your parents?

5. Do you live alone?

6. Do you like soccer?

7. What do you like to do in your free time?
